Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

Union County Health Department

Epidemiological Update

October 27, 2020

Community Cases	634
Confirmed Cases	525
Probable Cases	109
Antibody Testing ¹	19
Antigen Testing ²	17
Case Rate ³	1,212 cases/100,000 residents
Long-Term Care Facilities Cases	4
Median Age (Years)	39.5
Average Age (Years)	39.8
Minimum Age (Years)	<1
Maximum Age (Years)	97
Range of Illness Onset Dates	January 8, 2020 – October 23, 2020
Currently Monitored Contacts	147
Cumulative Number of Contacts	1,034
Converted from Contact to Case	180
Incarcerated Cases	178
¹ This only includes antibody testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use	

Sex of Cases¹:

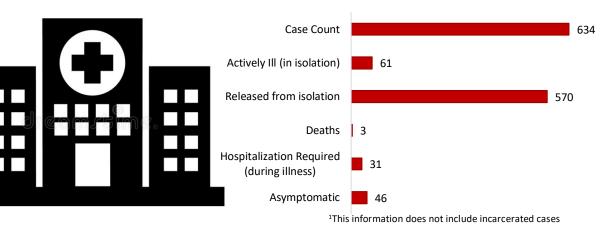


¹This information does not include incarcerated cases

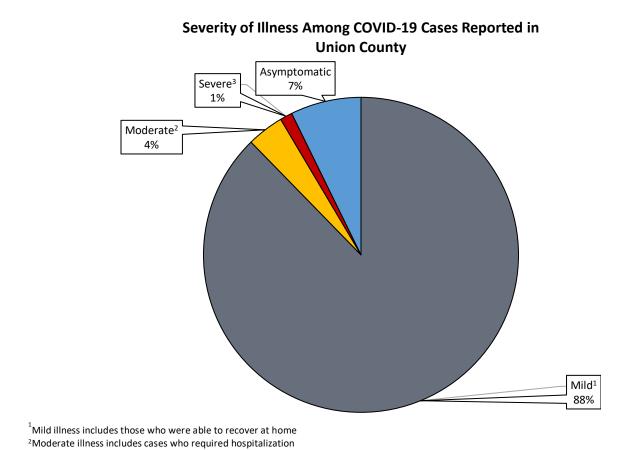
¹This only includes antibody testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use authorization for use by authorized laboratories ²This only includes antigen testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use

authorization for use by authorized laboratories ³The case rate is defined as the number of COVID-19 cases divided by the Union County population

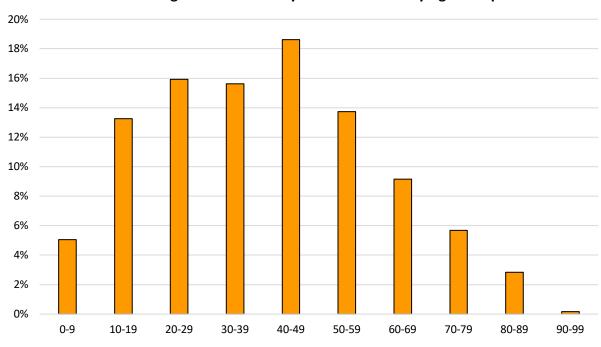
reported in the 2010 U.S. Census



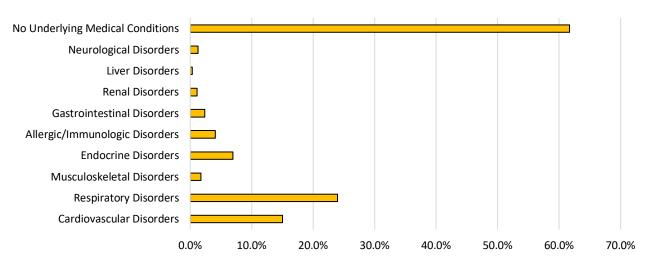
Health Status of Cases¹:



³Severe illness includes cases who were hospitalized in intensive care, were intubated, or died as a result of their illness



Percentage of Union County COVID-19 Cases by Age Group



Underlying Health Conditions of Union County COVID-19 Cases

Neurological Disorders include Parkinson's disease, epilepsy, and narcolepsy

Liver Disorders include hepatitis

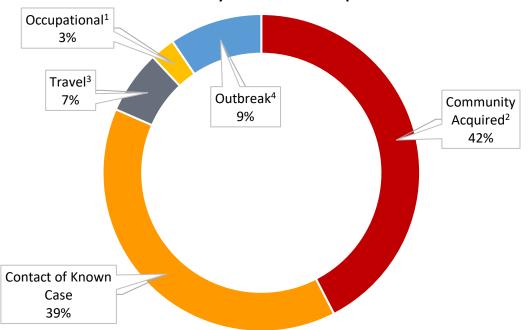
Renal Disorders include kidney reflux

Gastrointestinal Disorders include irritable bowel syndrome

Endocrine Disorders include diabetes, hypothyroidism, PCOS, Addison's Disease, and being obese or overweight

Musculoskeletal Disorders include arthritis and fibromyalgia

Respiratory Disorders include chronic lung disease (Asthma/Emphysema/COPD/Bronchitis) and being a former or current smoker Cardiovascular Disorders include atrial fibrillation, hypertension, and sleep apnea



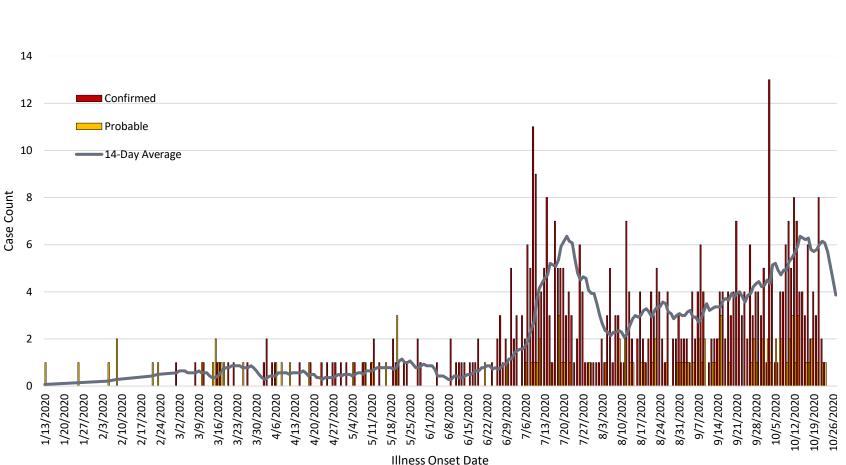
Union County COVID-19 Case Exposures

¹Occupational exposures include those working in the following settings: health care, first responder, prison

²Community acquired denotes unknown source of exposure

³Travel associated exposures include those acquired while visiting areas experiencing sustained community spread

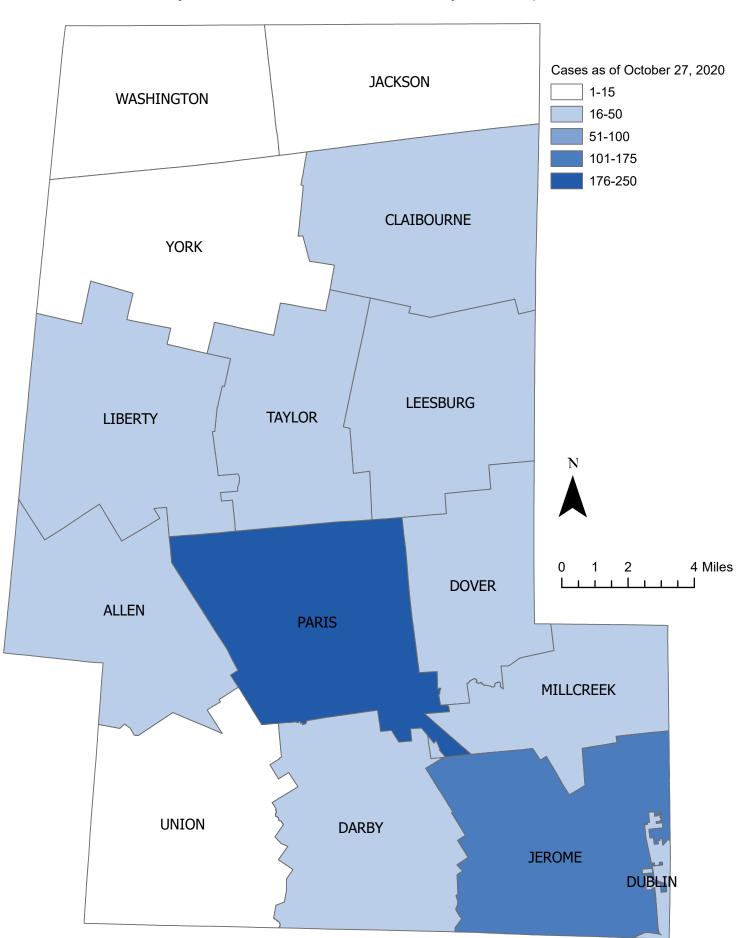
⁴Oubreak denotes cases associated with an identified outbreak cluster



Epidemiological Curve of Confirmed and Probable COVID-19 Cases¹ in Union County's Community² by Illness Onset Date

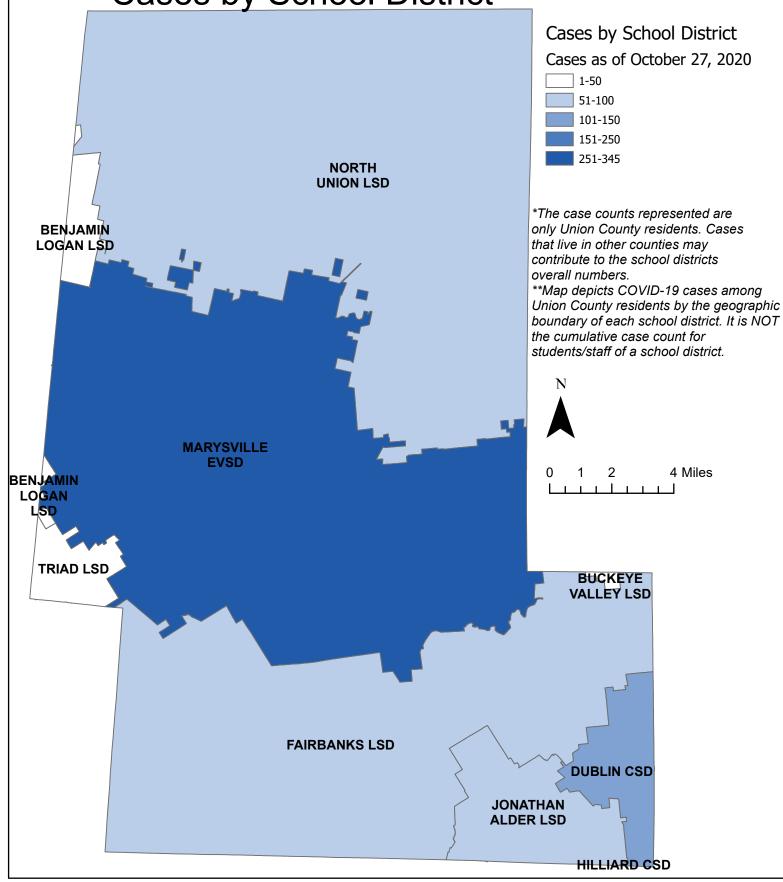
¹Cases for whom an illness onset date is not available are not illustrated. This may be due to the case not yet being interviewed or the case testing positive without experiencing any symptoms. ²This graph does not include illness onset dates on incarcerated cases

³14-day average is the average number of cases with illness onset occurring in the previous two-week period



Union County Cumulative COVID-19 Cases by Township of Residence

Union County Cumulative COVID-19 Cases by School District



To be released from isolation a person must meet the following criteria:

- 1. Be fever free for at least 24 hours without the use of medicine that reduces fevers -AND-
- Have improvement of symptoms (for example, cough or shortness of breath have improved)
 -AND-
- 3. At least 10 days have passed symptoms first began

For more information please visit: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/end-home-isolation.html

Case Definitions:

Probable: includes the following:

- Individuals experiencing symptoms of COVID-19 who have either traveled to an area experiencing community spread or who are a contact of a laboratory confirmed case
 -OR-
- Individuals with a positive antigen result via a test authorized by an FDA under an emergency use authorization and who either were a contact of a laboratory confirmed case or who experienced symptoms of COVID-19

<u>Confirmed</u>: individuals with laboratory confirmation of COVID-19, which is detection of SARS-CoV-2 RNA in a clinical or autopsy specimen using a molecular amplification detection test

For more information please visit: https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.cste.org/resource/resmgr/2020ps/interim-20-id-01_covid-19.pdf

<u>Recovered</u>: individuals who are no longer experiencing symptoms or have had improvement of symptoms and who have been released from isolation

