# Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

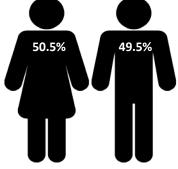
Union County Health Department

Epidemiological Update

October 6, 2020

Community Cases	459
Confirmed Cases	377
Probable Cases	82
Antibody Testing <sup>1</sup>	18
Antigen Testing <sup>2</sup>	8
Case Rate <sup>3</sup>	878 cases/100,000 residents
Long-Term Care Facilities Cases	3
Median Age (Years)	38
Average Age (Years)	38.8
Minimum Age (Years)	<1
Maximum Age (Years)	97
Range of Illness Onset Dates	January 13, 2020 – October 3, 2020
Currently Monitored Contacts	69
Cumulative Number of Contacts	713
Converted from Contact to Case	144
Incarcerated Cases	145
<sup>1</sup> This only includes antibody testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use	

Sex of Cases<sup>1</sup>:

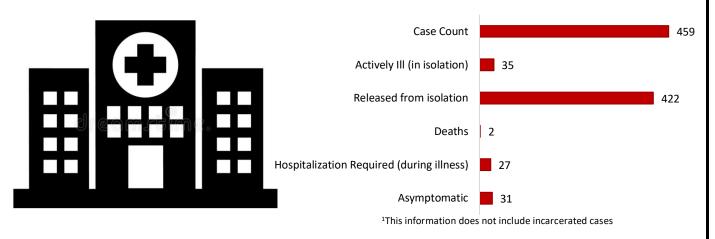


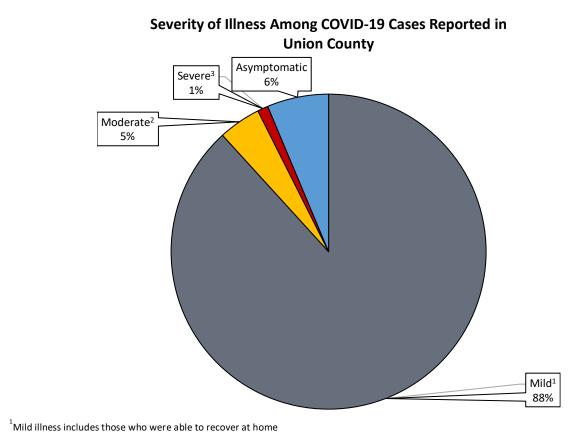
<sup>1</sup>This information does not include incarcerated cases

<sup>1</sup>This only includes antibody testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use authorization for use by authorized laboratories <sup>2</sup>This only includes antigen testing that has been authorized by the FDA under an emergency use authorization for use by authorized laboratories

<sup>3</sup>The case rate is defined as the number of COVID-19 cases divided by the Union County population reported in the 2010 U.S. Census

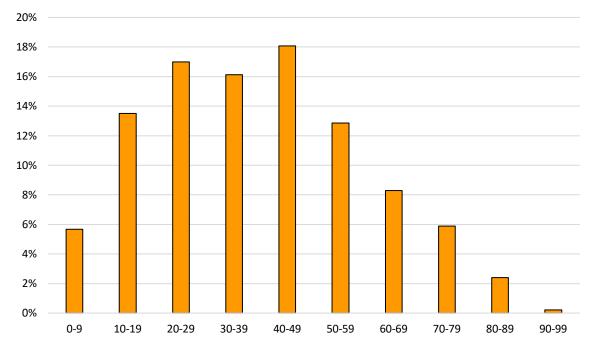
# Health Status of Cases<sup>1</sup>:



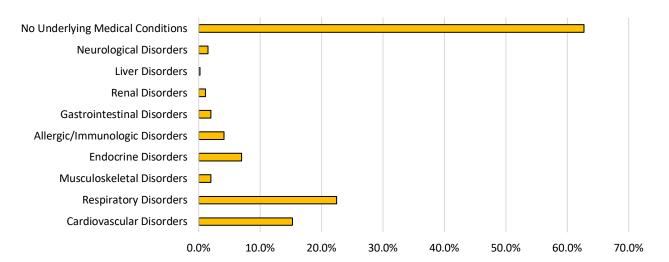


<sup>2</sup>Moderate illness includes cases who required hospitalization

<sup>3</sup>Severe illness includes cases who were hospitalized in intensive care, were intubated, or died as a result of their illness



# Percentage of Union County COVID-19 Cases by Age Group



### Underlying Health Conditions of Union County COVID-19 Cases

Neurological Disorders include Parkinson's disease, epilepsy, and narcolepsy

Liver Disorders include hepatitis

Renal Disorders include kidney reflux

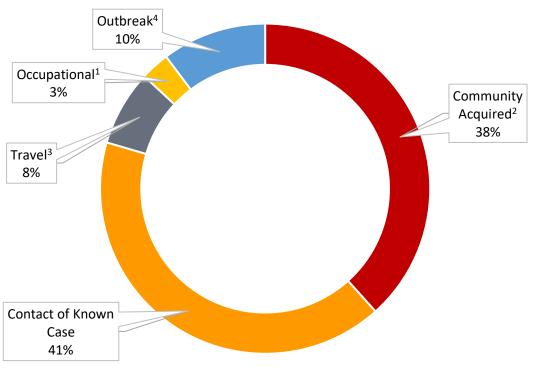
Gastrointestinal Disorders include irritable bowel syndrome

Endocrine Disorders include diabetes, hypothyroidism, PCOS, Addison's Disease, and being obese or overweight

Musculoskeletal Disorders include arthritis and fibromyalgia

Respiratory Disorders include chronic lung disease (Asthma/Emphysema/COPD/Bronchitis) and being a former or current smoker Cardiovascular Disorders include atrial fibrillation, hypertension, and sleep apnea

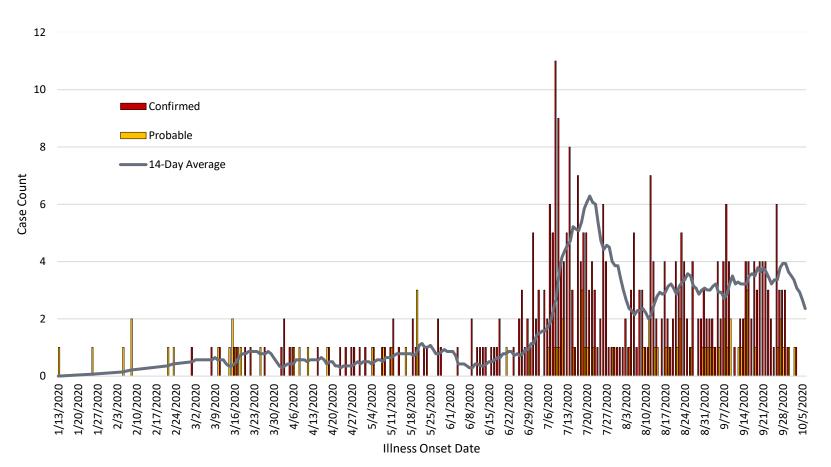
## **Union County COVID-19 Case Exposures**



<sup>1</sup>Occupational exposures include those working in the following settings: health care, first responder, prison

<sup>2</sup>Community acquired denotes unknown source of exposure

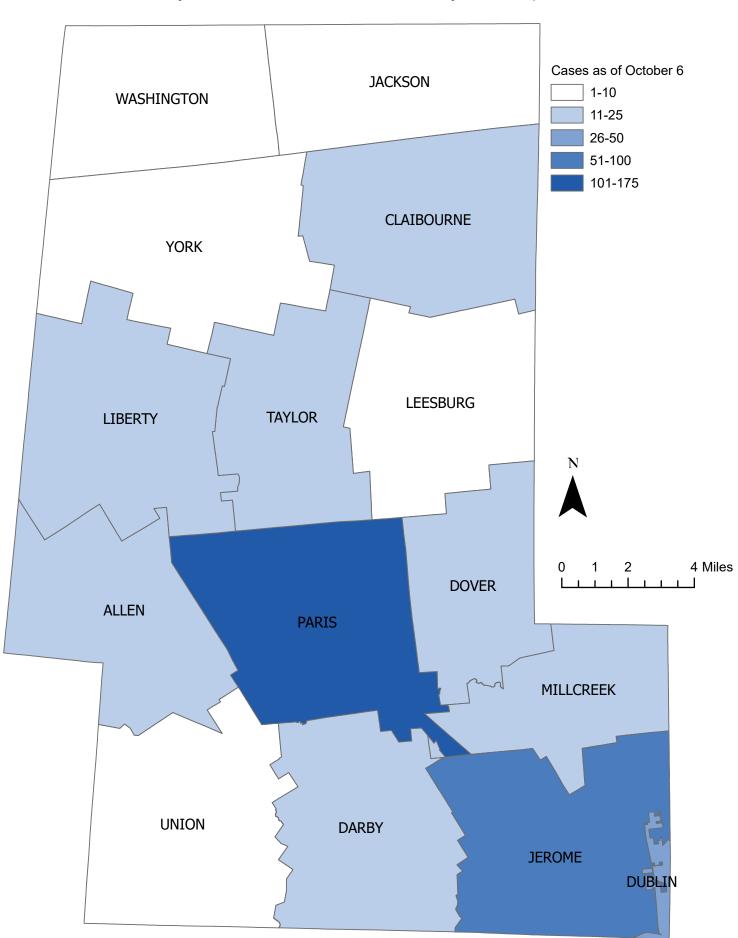
<sup>3</sup>Travel associated exposures include those acquired while visiting areas experiencing sustained community spread <sup>4</sup>Oubreak denotes cases associated with an identified outbreak cluster



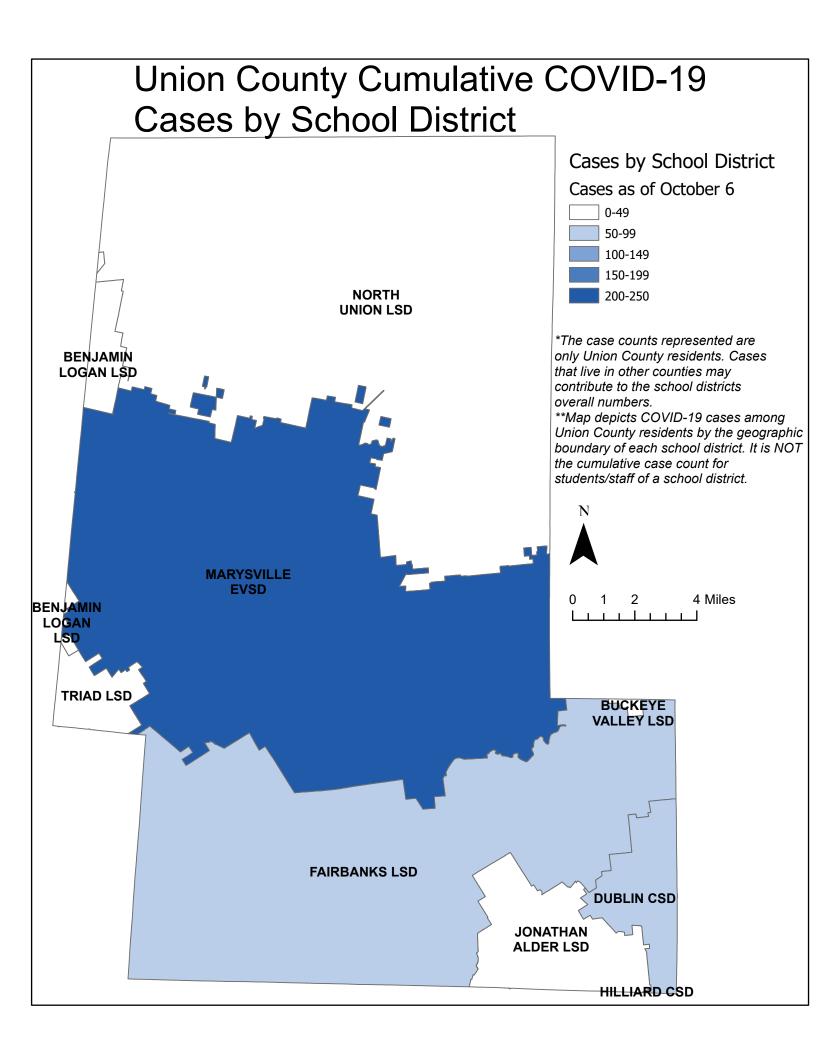
# Epidemiological Curve of Confirmed and Probable COVID-19 Cases<sup>1</sup> in Union County's Community<sup>2</sup> by Illness Onset Date

<sup>1</sup>Cases for whom an illness onset date is not available are not illustrated. This may be due to the case not yet being interviewed or the case testing positive without experiencing any symptoms. <sup>2</sup>This graph does not include illness onset dates on incarcerated cases

<sup>3</sup>14-day average is the average number of cases with illness onset occurring in the previous two-week period



Union County Cumulative COVID-19 Cases by Township of Residence



#### To be released from isolation a person must meet the following criteria:

- 1. Be fever free for at least 24 hours without the use of medicine that reduces fevers -AND-
- Have improvement of symptoms (for example, cough or shortness of breath have improved)
   -AND-
- 3. At least 10 days have passed symptoms first began

For more information please visit: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/end-home-isolation.html

#### **Case Definitions:**

Probable: includes the following:

- Individuals experiencing symptoms of COVID-19 who have either traveled to an area experiencing community spread or who are a contact of a laboratory confirmed case
  -OR-
- Individuals with a positive antibody or antigen result via a test authorized by an FDA under an emergency use authorization and who either were a contact of a laboratory confirmed case or who experienced symptoms of COVID-19

Confirmed: individuals with laboratory confirmation of COVID-19

For more information please visit: https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.cste.org/resource/resmgr/2020ps/interim-20-id-01\_covid-19.pdf

<u>Recovered</u>: individuals who are no longer experiencing symptoms or have had improvement of symptoms and who have been released from isolation

